

# Bisexual branching process depending on the number of couples and environment process

Xing Yongsheng, *xingys@nankai.edu.cn*

College of Mathematics. Shandong Institute of Business and Technology. 264005  
Yantai China.

**Keywords:** Bisexual Galton-Watson branching processes; Environment process; population-size-dependent branching processes; extinction probability

**AMS:** 60J80

## Abstract

In this paper, we introduce a bisexual branching model with offspring and mating depending on the number of couples and an environment process. This model has no Markov property. We are mainly concerned with the case when the mean  $m_k$  as the population size  $k$  grows to  $\infty$ ,  $m_k \rightarrow m$ . It is shown that even if  $m < 1$ , the process does not die out with probability 1. We give a criterion to identify whether the process admits ultimate extinct with probability one.

**Acknowledgements:** The research was supported by NNSF of China (10771119).

## References

- [1] Molina, Manuel; Jacob, Christine; Ramos, Alfonso(2008) *Bisexual branching processes with offspring and mating depending on the number of couples in the population*. Test 17 , no. 2, 265–281.
- [2] Molina, Manuel; Mota, Manuel; Ramos, Alfonso(2008) *Bayesian estimation in the class of bisexual branching processes with population-size dependent mating*. Test 17 , no. 1, 179–196.
- [3] Molina, Manuel; del Puerto, Inés M.; Ramos, Alfonso(2007) *A class of controlled bisexual branching processes with mating depending on the number of progenitor couples*. Statist. Probab. Lett. 77 , no. 18, 1737–1743.
- [4] Molina, M.; Mota, M.; Ramos, A.(2007) *Some contributions to the theory of near-critical bisexual branching processes*. J. Appl. Probab. 44 , no. 2, 492–505.
- [5] Molina, Manuel; Mota, Manuel; Ramos, Alfonso (2006) *On  $L^\alpha$ -convergence ( $1 \leq \alpha \leq 2$ ) for a bisexual branching process with population-size dependent mating*. Bernoulli 12 , no. 3, 457–468.

- [6] Molina, M.; Mota, M.; Ramos, A.(2004) *Limit behaviour for a supercritical bisexual Galton-Watson branching process with population-size-dependent mating*. Stochastic Process. Appl. 112 , no. 2, 309–317.
- [7] Molina, M.; Mota, M.; Ramos, A.(2003) *Bisexual Galton-Watson branching process in varying environments*. Stochastic Anal. Appl. 21 , no. 6, 1353–1367.
- [8] Xing, Yongsheng; Wang, Xueqiang(2008) *On the extinction of population-size-dependent bisexual Galton-Watson processes*. Acta Math. Sci. Ser. B Engl. Ed. 28 , no. 1, 210–216
- [9] Ma, Shixia; Xing, Yongsheng(2006) *The asymptotic properties of supercritical bisexual Galton-Watson branching processes with immigration of mating units*. Acta Math. Sci. Ser. B Engl. Ed. 26 , no. 4, 603–609
- [10] Xing, Yongsheng; Wang, Yongjin (2005) *On the extinction of a class of population-size-dependent bisexual branching processes*. J. Appl. Probab. 42 , no. 1, 175–184.